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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (original) A method of promoting integration of a retroviral vector into the genome of a mammalian cell into which the retroviral vector is introduced, the method comprising inhibiting RAD52 DNA-binding activity in the cell.
- 2. (original) A method according to claim 1 comprising inhibiting RAD52 DNA-binding activity in the cell by inhibiting production of RAD52 protein.
- 3. (original) A method according to claim 1 comprising inhibiting RAD52 DNA-binding activity in the cell by inhibiting binding of DNA by RAD52.
- 4. (original) A method according to claim 2 comprising providing to the cell double-stranded RNAi.
- 5. (original) A method according to claim 2 comprising providing to the cell antisense RNA.
- 6. (original) A method according to claim 3 comprising providing to the cell a molecule that binds RAD52 protein.
- 7. (original) A method according to claim 1 comprising temporarily inhibiting RAD52 DNA-binding activity in the cell.
- 8. (original) A method according to claim 1 wherein the mammalian cell is a cell-line in culture.
 - (original) A method according to claim 1 wherein the mammalian cell is ex vivo.
- 10. (original) A method according to claim 9 comprising introducing a retroviral vector into a cell removed from a mammal and inhibiting RAD52 DNA-binding activity in the cell.

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11. (original) A method according to claim 9 wherein the cell is a stem cell.

12. (original) A method of obtaining an agent that promotes retroviral integration into the genome of a mammalian cell, the method comprising: selecting one or more test substances that bind RAD52 protein and/or inhibit RAD52 binding to DNA; testing the test substance or substances for ability to promote retroviral integration into the genome of a mammalian cell, by providing each test substance within a mammalian cell into which a retroviral vector is introduced and determining a change in retroviral integration into the genome of the mammalian cell compared with a control experiment, wherein an increase in retroviral integration compared with the control experiment is indicative of ability of the test substance to promote retroviral integration into the genome of a mammalian cell and said agent is thereby obtained.

- 13. (original) A method according to claim 12 comprising obtaining one or more test substances that bind RAD52 protein by contacting RAD52 protein or a DNA binding fragment thereof with test substances and selecting one or more of the test substances that bind RAD52 protein or the DNA binding fragment thereof.
- 14. (original) A method according to claim 12 further comprising formulating the obtained agent into a composition comprising at least one additional component.
- 15. (original) A method of obtaining an agent that promotes retroviral integration into the genome of a mammalian cell, the method comprising: selecting one or more test substances that comprise RNA with nucleotide sequence complementary to a mammalian RAD52 gene sequence, which RNA is dsRNA or antisense RNA or is a ribozyme specific for a mammalian RAD52 gene sequence; testing the test substance or substances for ability to promote retroviral integration into the genome of a mammalian cell, by providing each test substance within a mammalian cell into which a retroviral vector is introduced and determining a change in retroviral integration into the genome of the mammalian cell compared with a control experiment, wherein an increase in retroviral integration compared with the control experiment is indicative of ability of the test substance to promote retroviral integration into the genome of a mammalian cell and said agent is thereby obtained.
 - 16. (original) A method according to claim 15 further comprising formulating the

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obtained agent into a composition comprising at least one additional component.

- 17. (original) A method of inhibiting retroviral integration in a mammalian cell, the method comprising increasing mammalian RAD52 DNA-binding activity in the cell.
- 18. (original) A method according to claim 17 comprising causing overexpression of mammalian RAD52 protein or a DNA-binding fragment thereof within the cell.
- 19. (original) A method according to claim 18 comprising introducing into the cell nucleic acid encoding mammalian RAD52 protein or a DNA-binding fragment thereof.
 - 20. (original) A method according to claim 17 wherein the cell is in vitro or ex vivo.